



# Vocabulary



# Vocabulary

UNIT ONE

GRADE  
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<i>Word</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Example</i>
<b>noise</b>	a sound, especially one that is loud or unpleasant or that causes disturbance	What's that noise outside the door?
<b>price</b>	the amount of money given in payment for something.	The price range is from \$100 to \$500.
<b>restaurant</b>	a place where people pay to sit and eat meals that are cooked and served.	Where is the closest Italian restaurant?
<b>awful</b>	very bad or unpleasant	I had a really awful haircut.
<b>hilarious</b>	extremely amusing	You should read this book - it's hilarious.
<b>desert</b>	a waterless, desolate area of land with little or no plants covered with sand	This area of the country is mostly desert.
<b>humorous</b>	causing laughter	The speaker gave us a humorous joke here yesterday.
<b>horrible</b>	very unpleasant	There was a horrible accident here yesterday.
<b>practise</b>	perform an activity or exercise regularly	Practise makes perfect.



# Vocabulary



UNIT ONE

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<i>Word</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Example</i>
<b>rule</b>	a regulation	Our company has a hard rule against smoking.
<b>vain</b>	useless	We tried in vain to make him change his mind.

# Exercises

UNIT ONE

## 1- Circle the correct answer.

- 1 The opposite of useful is \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. vain    c. hilarious  
b. important    d. horrible
- 2 The meaning of “restaurant” is \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. a place to play sport in                                  c. a place to eat in  
b. a place to dance in    d. a place to read in
- 3 The synonym to “awful” is \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. hilarious    c. humorous  
b. horrible    d. amazing
- 4 What does “humorous” mean?  
a. awful    c. bad  
b. horrible    d. funny

## 2- Fill in the blanks using the correct word.

noise – price – desert – practise – rules - horrible

- 1 Students have to obey the school \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 Don’t make too much \_\_\_\_\_ or you’ll scare away the birds.
- 3 The weather has been really \_\_\_\_\_ all week.
- 4 Camels live in \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 The hotel has a special offer of five nights for the \_\_\_\_\_ of three.

# Exercises

UNIT ONE

## 3- Use the words below in meaningful sentences.

---

① restaurant:

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---

② hilarious:

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---

③ practise:

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# Vocabulary



UNIT TWO

GRADE 5

## Word

## Meaning

## Example

**Drop**  
(something/  
someone) off

to take someone or something to a particular place, usually by car.

We **dropped** our luggage **off** at the hotel and went sightseeing.

**lend a hand**

To help.

I had to get someone to **lend a hand** with the luggage.

**detest**

to dislike very much.

I **detest** people who tell lies.

**harvest**

to collect crops, or to collect plants, animals, or fish to eat.

Farmers sort the vegetables when they **harvest**.

**offer**

to ask someone if they would like to have something or if they would like you to do something.

-May I **offer** you a drink?  
-Peter **offered** to teach them water-skiing.

**promise**

to tell someone that you will certainly do something.

The government have promised that they will reduce taxes.

**consume**

-If you consume something, you eat or drink it.  
-To consume an amount of fuel, energy, or time means to use it up.

-The animals do not hunt and rarely **consume** meat.  
-A smaller car will **consume** less fuel.

**pollution**

damage caused to water, air, etc. by waste.

Industrial practices caused **pollution** to the air and water.



# Vocabulary



UNIT TWO

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Word	Meaning	Example
<b>century</b>	a period of 100 years.	Rome was founded in the eighth <b>century</b> BC.
<b>tropical</b>	situated in, used in, characteristic of, or relating to the tropics.	My friend had some <b>tropical</b> fish.
<b>increase</b>	to become greater.	We need to <b>increase</b> public awareness of the disease.
<b>storm</b>	an extreme weather condition with very strong wind, heavy rain, and often thunder and lightning.	A lot of trees came down in the <b>storm</b> .
<b>hurricane</b>	a violent wind that has a circular movement.	The <b>hurricane</b> did serious damage to the city.
<b>suggest</b>	to offer for consideration.	I <b>suggested</b> that we should meet, and they agreed.
<b>argue</b>	to speak angrily to someone, telling that person that you disagree with them.	My mother never takes sides when my brother and I <b>argue</b> .

# Exercises

UNIT TWO

## 1- Circle the correct answer.

- 1 The opposite of detest is \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. hate                      c. loathe  
b. dislike                     d. like
- 2 The meaning of “prediction” is \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. guess                      c. remember  
b. forget                      d. speak
- 3 The synonym to “increase” is \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. lose                         c. develop  
b. fall                         d. degrade
- 4 What does “pollution” mean?  
a. purity                      c. isolation  
b. dirtiness                    d. purification

## 2- Fill in the blanks using the correct word.

Drop (something/ someone) off – harvest – century –  
tropical – consume - hurricane

- 1 Farmers \_\_\_\_\_ onions every year.
- 2 The \_\_\_\_\_ destroyed the whole village.
- 3 The Amazon river basin contains the world’s largest  
\_\_\_\_\_ rainforest.
- 4 The castle was enlarged considerably in the fifteenth  
\_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 Could you \_\_\_\_\_ me \_\_\_\_\_ at the station?
- 6 Many people are unaware of just how much food and drink  
they \_\_\_\_\_.



# Exercises

UNIT TWO

## 3- Use the words below in meaningful sentences.

---

① argue:

---

---

② suggest:

---

---

③ storm:

---

---

④ promise:

---

---



# Vocabulary



UNIT THREE

GRADE 5

## Word

## Meaning

## Example

**Greek**

belonging to or relating to Greece.

Ali enjoys reading about **Greek** history.

**terrible**

extremely bad or serious.

That restaurant was **terrible** - I'm never going back there again.

**lizard**

reptile with short legs and a long tail.

The **lizard** baked on the hot rocks.

**era**

a long and distinct period of history.

We live in an **era** of instant communication.

**scientist**

A scientist is someone who has studied science and whose job is to teach or do research in science.

Einstein was a great **scientist**.

**extinction**

a situation in which something no longer exists.

The **extinction** of the dinosaurs occurred millions of years ago.

**volcano**

a mountain with a large, circular hole at the top through which lava, gases, steam, and dust are or have been forced out.

The **volcano** has been inactive for 50 years.

**asteroid**

a small rocky body orbiting the sun.

Scientists detect that the **asteroid** was close to Earth even though it was over a million miles away.



# Vocabulary



UNIT THREE

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## Word

## Meaning

## Example

**psychology**

the scientific study of the human mind and the reasons for people's behaviour.

He studied philosophy and **psychology** at Cambridge.

**economy**

the system according to which the money, industry, and trade of a country or region are organized.

Small businesses are the lifeblood of the **economy**.

**society**

the people who live in a country or region, their organizations, and their way of life.

Children are the most vulnerable members of **society**.

**politics**

the actions or activities concerned with achieving and using power in a country or society.

She was active in local **politics** for many years.

# Exercises

## UNIT THREE

### 1- Circle the correct answer.

- ① The opposite of terrible is \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. amazing    c. bad  
b. horrible    d. disgusting
- ② The word which means a time period in history is \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. asteroid    c. cycle  
b. era    d. Greek
- ③ The person who comes from Greece is called \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. Grecian    c. Greekian  
b. Greece    d. Greek
- ④ The field of studying the human mind and the reasons for people's behavior is called \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. societ    c. biology  
b. psychology                                        d. ecology

### 2- Fill in the blanks using the correct word.

lizard – extinction – economy – politics – volcano

- ① An increase in tourism will help the city's \_\_\_\_\_.
- ② If you cut the tail off of a \_\_\_\_\_, it will grow back.
- ③ The \_\_\_\_\_ could erupt at any time.
- ④ Hundreds of tree species face \_\_\_\_\_.
- ⑤ He studied \_\_\_\_\_ and economics at Yale.

# Exercises

UNIT THREE

## 3- Use the words below in meaningful sentences.

---

① era:

---

---

② scientist:

---

---

③ society:

---

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# Vocabulary



UNIT FIVE

GRADE  
5

## Word

## Meaning

## Example

**weird**

strange

They sell all sorts of weird and wonderful products.

**odd**

different

He's got a whole drawer full of odd socks.

**exclaim**

to say or shout something suddenly because of surprise, fear, pleasure

After the show, the girls exclaimed that it was the best thing they'd ever seen.

**valuable**

-having desirable or esteemed characteristics or qualities  
-worth a lot of money

-Their friendship is valuable.  
-These antiques are extremely valuable.

**award**

prize or certificate that a person is given for doing something well.

He received an award for bravery from the police service.

**kingdom**

a country ruled by a king or queen

The United Kingdom consists of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

**reject**

do not accept, agree

My teacher rejected my excuse for being late.

**focus**

concentrate

The noise made it hard for me to focus on work.



# Vocabulary



UNIT FIVE

GRADE  
5

## Word

## Meaning

## Example

**distract**

to make someone stop giving their attention to something.

he teacher had to separate the two friends because they tend to **distract** each other in class.

**eliminate**

to remove or take away someone or something.

Try to **eliminate** fatty foods from your diet.

**friendship**

a relationship between two or more friends.

I value her **friendship** above anything else.

**succeed**

achieve something that you have been aiming for.

Hard work is the name of the game if you want to **succeed**.

**motivate**

to make someone want to do something well.

A good teacher has to be able to **motivate** her students.

**inspire**

to make someone feel that they want to do something and can do it.

She was great speaker, able to move and **inspire** audiences

**freedom**

the state of being allowed to do what you want to do.

Doing what you like is **freedom**. Liking what you do is happiness.

**equality**

same rights, and responsibilities for all the members of a society, group, or family.

Civil rights include freedom, **equality** in law and in employment.

**justice**

fairness in the way that people are treated.

**Justice** is an important element of good government.

# Exercises

## UNIT FIVE

### 1- Circle the correct answer.

- ① The opposite of “weird” is \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. strange                      c. odd  
b. common                      d. popular
- ② The word which means to shout something suddenly because of surprise is \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. ask                              c. exclaim  
b. say                              d. answer
- ③ The state in which all the members of a society have the same rights and responsibilities is called \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. injustice                      c. motivation  
b. freedom                      d. equality
- ④ The opposite to “accept” is \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. to allow                      c. to obey  
b. to reject                      d. to apologize

### 2- Fill in the blanks using the correct word.

valuable – focus – eliminate – Motivate – Freedom - distract

- ① Try and \_\_\_\_\_ your mind on your lessons.
- ② Perhaps you need some \_\_\_\_\_ to do what you should.
- ③ \_\_\_\_\_ of expression is a basic human right.
- ④ Their most \_\_\_\_\_ belongings were locked in a safe in the bedroom.
- ⑤ Can we ever \_\_\_\_\_ poverty from the world?
- ⑥ Don't \_\_\_\_\_ my attention I'm trying to study!



# Exercises

UNIT FIVE

## 3- Use the words below in meaningful sentences.

---

① award:

---

---

② friendship:

---

---

③ succeed:

---

---

④ Inspire:

---

---

# Vocabulary

UNIT SIX

GRADE  
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Word	Meaning	Example
<b>risky</b>	dangerous.	The surgeon felt that the operation was too <b>risky</b> .
<b>midnight</b>	twelve o'clock in the middle of the night.	One hour's sleep before <b>midnight</b> is worth three after.
<b>park</b>	a public area of land with grass and trees, usually in a town, where people go in order to relax and enjoy themselves.	The <b>park</b> was full of children playing together.
<b>library</b>	a building where things such as books are kept for people to read, use, or borrow.	There are different categories of books in the <b>library</b> .
<b>bakery</b>	a building where bread, pastries, and cakes are baked/ sold.	The smell of fresh bread from a <b>bakery</b> made him hungry.
<b>parking</b>	space for leaving a vehicle in for some time.	There's <b>parking</b> space in front of the hotel.
<b>faithful</b>	loyal and trustworthy.	A dog is a <b>faithful</b> companion.
<b>adventurous</b>	willing to take risks and to try new methods	John is an <b>adventurous</b> man, unafraid of risks.
<b>generator</b>	a person who manages/ runs a place.	She was a constant <b>generator</b> of story ideas.
<b>miss</b>	If you miss something, you feel sad because you no longer have it or are no longer doing or experiencing it.	He <b>missed</b> having good friends.
<b>brave</b>	courageous.	The more you read, the more healthy and <b>brave</b> your spirit will be.

# Exercises

UNIT SIX

## 1- Circle the correct answer.

- ① You can borrow books from a \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. parking  
b. bakery  
c. library  
d. park
- ② The opposite to "safe" is \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. protected  
b. guarded  
c. secure  
d. risky
- ③ 12:00 PM is \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. midnight  
b. morning  
c. midday  
d. dawn
- ④ The opposite to "fearful" is \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. cowardly  
b. adventurous  
c. shy  
d. weak

## 2- Fill in the blanks using the correct word.

brave – faithful – miss – risky – parking

- ① He remained faithful to his principles to the last.
- ② Let's hope we can find a parking space.
- ③ The orphan misses his parents.
- ④ The news reporter was brave enough to state the truth when others were too afraid.
- ⑤ It is risky to go sky diving or bungee jumping

# Exercises

UNIT SIX

## 3- Use the words below in meaningful sentences.

---

① midnight:

---

---

② generator:

---

---

③ adventurous:

---

---



# Vocabulary



UNIT SEVEN

GRADE 5

## Word

## Meaning

## Example

**fever**

body temperature is higher than usual.

He has got a headache and a slight **fever**.

**deaf**

unable to hear, either completely or partly.

Many **deaf** people have feelings of isolation and loneliness.

**blind**

unable to see because the eyes are damaged.

Labradors are used as guide dogs for **blind** people.

**communicate**

to share information with others by speaking, writing ...etc.

Dolphins use sound to **communicate** with each other.

**object**

thing

A bright moving **object** appeared in the sky at sunset.

**motion**

gesture, or movement

Some scenes were filmed in slow **motion**

**palm**

the inside part of your hand

He wiped his sweaty **palm**.

**familiar**

well-known, recognized

The people sitting opposite us looked very **familiar**.

**speech**

a formal talk which someone gives to an audience.

She is due to make a **speech** on the economy next week.

**lecture**

a talk someone gives in order to teach people.

Professor Ali will give us a **lecture** on poetry.

# Vocabulary

UNIT SEVEN

GRADE  
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Word	Meaning	Example
<b>humble</b>	modest	He gave a great performance, but he was very <b>humble</b> .
<b>encounter</b>	Face, experience	We <b>encounter</b> so many problems in our work.
<b>defeat</b>	To beat	Fear <b>defeats</b> more people than any other thing in the world.
<b>souvenir</b>	something you buy or keep to remind you of a holiday, place, or event.	I bought the ring as a <b>souvenir</b> of Greece.
<b>failure</b>	lack of success	The <b>failure</b> of the company was a direct result of bad management.

# Exercises

UNIT SEVEN

## 1- Circle the correct answer.

---

- ① The opposite to “unknown” is \_\_\_\_\_.
- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| a. uncommon | c. unusual  |
| b. common   | d. familiar |
- ② The word which means to share information with others is \_\_\_\_\_.
- |                |              |
|----------------|--------------|
| a. communicate | c. encounter |
| b. defeat      | d. face      |
- ③ a talk someone gives in order to teach people is called a \_\_\_\_\_.
- |           |            |
|-----------|------------|
| a. object | c. lecture |
| b. class  | d. failure |
- ④ The opposite to “arrogant” is \_\_\_\_\_.
- |             |           |
|-------------|-----------|
| a. snobbish | c. showy  |
| b. bossy    | d. humble |

## 2- Fill in the blanks using the correct word.

---

deaf – souvenir – speech – palm – failure - object

- ① A man can fail many times, but he isn't a \_\_\_\_\_ until he begins to blame somebody else.
- ② \_\_\_\_\_ is the fastest method of communication between people.
- ③ The teachers were \_\_\_\_\_ to our requests.
- ④ I bought a model of the Eiffel Tower as a \_\_\_\_\_ of Paris.

# Exercises

UNIT SEVEN

- 5 Far up in the air was an \_\_\_\_\_ that looked like a balloon.
- 6 He held the bird gently in the \_\_\_\_\_ of his hand.

## 3- Use the words below in meaningful sentences.

---

1 fever:

---

---

2 blind:

---

---

3 encounter:

---

---

4 motion:

---

---